



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Issue Date 28-May-2015

Revision Date 27-May-2016

Version 4

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Stainless Steel

Other means of identification

Product Code

FRP008

Synonyms

Stainless Steel: ATI 20™, ATI 20-20+Nb™, ATI 201™, ATI 219™, 21-6-9, AL40, XM-11, ATI 301™, ATI 302™, ATI 303™, ATI 304™, ATI 305™, ATI 309™, ATI 310™, ATI 316™, ATI 317™, ATI 321™, ATI 255™ DUPLEX, ATI 332™, ATI 334™, ATI 347™, ATI 348™, AM 350®, AM 355™, ATI 403™, ATI Ohmaloy® 30, ATI Ohmaloy® 40, ATI Ohmaloy®, ATI 409 HP™, ATI 409 Cb™, ATI 410™, ATI 412™, Type 415, ATI 416™, ATI 420™, ATI 430™, ATI 433™, Type 434, Type 436, ATI 439™, ATI 439 HP™, XM-8, Type 441, 18-0, AL 18CrCb, ATI 441 HP™, ATI 444™, 18-2, ATI 468™, ATI 15-5™, ATI 17-4™, ATI 17-7™, ATI 15-7™, ATI JS700® ALLOY, ATI 800™ ALLOY, ATI 825™ ALLOY, Type 840, ATI E-BRITE® 26-1, ASTM XM 27, ATI 2205™ DUPLEX; 318, ATI 2205™ DUPLEX; 322, ATI 201LN™, Type 301L, ATI 304 DA™, Type 304H, ATI 304L™, 374L, Type 304LN, Type 304N, Type 309H, ATI 309S™, 398, Type 309Si, Type 310Cb, Type 310H, Type 310L, ATI 310S™, Type 310Si, ATI 316L™, 376, ATI 316LN™, ATI 316Ti™, ATI 317L™, ATI 317LMN™, 317 LX, 317 LXN, 317 XN, Type 321H, Type 410 MOD, Type 410HC, ATI 410S™, ATI 418 SPL™, Type 420HC, ALLEGHENY Type 425 Modified, ATI 436S™, ATI 440A™, ATI 440C™, ATI 800 AT™ ALLOY, ATI 800 H™ ALLOY, ATI 904L™, ATI 610™, ATI 611™, ATI 13-8Mo™, ATI 13-8 SuperTough®, AL 13-8 STAINLESS STEEL, ASTM Type XM-13, ATI 2003® DUPLEX, AL 20-25+Nb alloy, AL 29-4C®, AL 332Mo® alloy, AL 334Mo® alloy, ATI 201HP™, AL33, XM-29, ATI 4565™, ATI 50™, 22-13-5, XM-19, AL60, 21800, AL-6XN® ALLOY, AL-6XN Plus® ALLOY, A286 Altemp®, PC1017, Sea Cure ® 26-3-3, Zeron® 100, 22-4-9, 21-11N, HOLDER BLOCK STEEL, MAXEL 400 SUPER, AL-6X, AL 404, Type 405, Type 446, AL 29-4C®, AL 29-4, AL 29-4-2, 14-4 FERRITIC, AL 453, AL 466, ALTEMP ® ALLOY STEEL, 19-9-DL, Type 302B, ATI 409 Cb™, Type 409Ni, ATI 430Ti™, ALLEGHENY EDRO 441MOD1, ALLEGHENY CRUCIBLE 441MOD2, TOOL STEEL D2T, CSM-21 STAINLESS STEEL, ULTRACHEM STAINLESS STEEL, RA85H STEEL, 385, ZeCor™, RA 330™, ATI304B7 P/M™ BOR7

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Stainless steel product manufacture.

Uses advised against

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address

ATI, 1000 Six PPG Place, Pittsburgh, PA
15222 USA

Emergency telephone number

Emergency Telephone Chemtrec: 1-800-424-9300

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). This product is an article and, as such, does not present a hazard to human health by inhalation or ingestion.

Skin sensitization	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	Category 1

Label elements**Emergency Overview****Danger****Hazard statements**

Suspected of causing cancer

May cause an allergic skin reaction

Causes damage to respiratory track prolonged or repeated exposure if inhaled.

**Appearance** Various massive product forms**Physical state** Solid**Odor** Odorless**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

Use personal protective equipment as required

Wear protective gloves

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

Other Information

When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated: Zinc, copper, magnesium, or cadmium fumes may cause metal fumes fever, Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen, Hexavalent Chromium (Chromium VI) may cause lung, nasal, and/or sinus cancer, Vanadium pentoxide (V2O5) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system, Soluble molybdenum compounds such as molybdenum trioxide may cause lung irritation.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**Synonyms**

Stainless Steel: ATI 20™, ATI 20-20+Nb™, ATI 201™, ATI 219™, 21-6-9, AL40, XM-11, ATI 301™, ATI 302™, ATI 303™, ATI 304™, ATI 305™, ATI 309™, ATI 310™, ATI 316™, ATI 317™, ATI 321™, ATI 255™ DUPLEX, ATI 332™, ATI 334™, ATI 347™, ATI 348™, AM 350®, AM 355™, ATI 403™, ATI Ohmaloy® 30, ATI Ohmaloy® 40, ATI Ohmaloy®, ATI 409 HP™, ATI 409 Cb™, ATI 410™, ATI 412™, Type 415, ATI 416™, ATI 420™, ATI 430™, ATI 433™, Type 434, Type 436, ATI 439™, ATI 439 HP™, XM-8, Type 441, 18-0, AL 18CrCb, ATI 441 HP™, ATI 444™, 18-2, ATI 468™, ATI 15-5™, ATI 17-4™, ATI 17-7™, ATI 15-7™, ATI JS700® ALLOY, ATI 800™ ALLOY, ATI 825™ ALLOY, Type 840, ATI E-BRITE® 26-1, ASTM XM 27, ATI 2205™ DUPLEX; 318, ATI 2205™ DUPLEX; 322, ATI 201LN™, Type 301L, ATI 304 DA™, Type 304H, ATI 304L™, 374L, Type 304LN, Type 304N, Type 309H, ATI 309S™, 398, Type 309Si, Type 310Cb, Type 310H, Type 310L, ATI 310S™, Type 310Si, ATI 316L™, 376, ATI 316LN™, ATI 316Ti™, ATI 317L™, ATI 317LMN™, 317 LX, 317 LXN, 317 XN, Type 321H, Type 410 MOD, Type 410HC, ATI 410S™, ATI 418 SPL™, Type 420HC, ALLEGHENY Type 425 Modified, ATI 436S™, ATI 440A™, ATI 440C™, ATI 800 AT™ ALLOY, ATI 800 H™ ALLOY, ATI 904L™, ATI 610™,

ATI 611™, ATI 13-8Mo™, ATI 13-8 SuperTough®, AL 13-8 STAINLESS STEEL, ASTM Type XM-13, ATI 2003® DUPLEX, AL 20-25+Nb alloy, AL 29-4C®, AL 332Mo® alloy, AL 334Mo® alloy, ATI 201HP™, AL33, XM-29, ATI 4565™, ATI 50™, 22-13-5, XM-19, AL60, 21800, AL-6XN® ALLOY, AL-6XN Plus® ALLOY, A286 Altemp®, PC1017, Sea Cure® 26-3-3, Zeron® 100, 22-4-9, 21-11N, HOLDER BLOCK STEEL, MAXEL 400 SUPER, AL-6X, AL 404, Type 405, Type 446, AL 29-4C®, AL 29-4, AL 29-4-2, 14-4 FERRITIC, AL 453, AL 466, ALTEMP® ALLOY STEEL, 19-9-DL, Type 302B, ATI 409 Cb™, Type 409Ni, ATI 430Ti™, ALLEGHENY EDRO 441MOD1, ALLEGHENY CRUCIBLE 441MOD2, TOOL STEEL D2T, CSM-21 STAINLESS STEEL, ULTRACHEM STAINLESS STEEL, RA85H STEEL, 385, ZeCor™, RA 330™, ATI304B7 P/M™ BOR7.

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Iron	7439-89-6	<90
Nickel	7440-02-0	0-46
Chromium	7440-47-3	10-30
Manganese	7439-96-5	0-10
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0-7.0
Silicon	7440-21-3	0-6.5
Aluminum	7429-90-5	0-4.0
Copper	7440-50-8	0-4.0
Tungsten	7440-33-7	0-2.5
Titanium	7440-32-6	0-2.4
Boron	19287-88-8	0-2.25
Vanadium	7440-62-2	0-1.1
Tantalum	7440-25-7	0-1.0
Niobium (Columbium)	7440-03-1	0-1.0

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

Eye contact	In the case of particles coming in contact with eyes during processing, treat as with any foreign object.
Skin Contact	In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a physician.
Inhalation	If excessive amounts of vapors, smoke, fume, or particles are inhaled during processing, remove to fresh air and consult a qualified health professional.
Ingestion	Not an expected route of exposure.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms	May cause allergic skin reaction.
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Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to physicians	Treat symptomatically.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Not flammable in the form of this product as distributed, flammable as finely divided particles or pieces resulting from processing of this product. Smother with salt (NaCl) or class D dry powder fire extinguisher.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not spray water on burning metal as an explosion may occur. This explosive characteristic is caused by the hydrogen and steam generated by the reaction of water with the burning material.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Intense heat. Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. **WARNING:** Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Hazardous combustion products Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen. Hexavalent Chromium (Chromium VI) may cause lung, nasal, and/or sinus cancer. Vanadium pentoxide (V₂O₅) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system. Zinc, copper, magnesium, or cadmium fumes may cause metal fumes fever. Soluble molybdenum compounds such as molybdenum trioxide may cause lung irritation.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH approved (or equivalent) respirator and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions Use personal protective equipment as required.

For emergency responders Use personal protective equipment as required.

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions Not applicable to massive product.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for containment Not applicable to massive product.

Methods for cleaning up Not applicable to massive product.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Very fine, high surface area material resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may ignite spontaneously at room temperature. **WARNING:** Fine particles resulting from grinding, buffing, polishing, or similar processes of this product may form combustible dust-air mixtures. Keep particles away from all ignition sources including heat, sparks, and flame. Prevent dust accumulations to minimize combustible dust hazard.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Keep chips, turnings, dust, and other small particles away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity).

Incompatible materials Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: Chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, and freon.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Iron 7439-89-6	-	-
Nickel 7440-02-0	TWA: 1.5 mg/m ³ inhalable fraction	TWA: 1 mg/m ³
Chromium 7440-47-3	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³
Manganese 7439-96-5	TWA: 0.02 mg/m ³ respirable fraction TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ inhalable fraction TWA: 0.02 mg/m ³ Mn TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ Mn	(vacated) STEL: 3 mg/m ³ fume (vacated) Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ fume Ceiling: 5 mg/m ³ Mn
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ inhalable fraction TWA: 3 mg/m ³ respirable fraction	-
Silicon 7440-21-3	-	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction
Aluminum 7429-90-5	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ respirable fraction	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust TWA: 5 mg/m ³ respirable fraction
Copper 7440-50-8	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ fume TWA: 1 mg/m ³ Cu dust and mist	TWA: 0.1 mg/m ³ fume TWA: 1 mg/m ³ dust and mist
Tungsten 7440-33-7	STEL: 10 mg/m ³ STEL: 10 mg/m ³ W TWA: 5 mg/m ³ TWA: 5 mg/m ³ W	(vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m ³ (vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m ³ W
Titanium 7440-32-6	-	-
Boron 19287-88-8	-	-
Vanadium 7440-62-2	-	Ceiling: 0.5 mg/m ³ V ₂ O ₅ respirable dust Ceiling: 0.1 mg/m ³ V ₂ O ₅ fume
Tantalum 7440-25-7	-	TWA: 5 mg/m ³
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	-	-

Appropriate engineering controls**Engineering Controls**

Avoid generation of uncontrolled particles.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**Eye/face protection**

When airborne particles may be present, appropriate eye protection is recommended. For example, tight-fitting goggles, foam-lined safety glasses or other protective equipment that shield the eyes from particles.

Skin and body protection

Fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing may be appropriate during hot work with the product. Cut-resistant gloves and/or protective clothing may be appropriate when sharp surfaces are present.

Respiratory protection

When particulates/fumes/gases are generated and if exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, proper approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

General Hygiene Considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state
Appearance
Color

Solid
Various massive product forms
metallic, gray

Odor
Odor threshold

Odorless
Not applicable

Property**Values****Remarks • Method****pH**

-

Melting point/freezing point

1430-1540 °C / 2600-2800 °F

Boiling point / boiling range	-	
Flash point	-	
Evaporation rate	-	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	-	Not flammable in the form of this product as distributed, flammable as finely divided particles or pieces resulting from processing of this product
Flammability Limit in Air		Not applicable
Upper flammability limit:	-	
Lower flammability limit:	-	
Vapor pressure	-	Not applicable
Vapor density	-	Not applicable
Specific Gravity	7-9	
Water solubility	Insoluble	Insoluble
Solubility in other solvents	-	Not applicable
Partition coefficient	-	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	-	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	-	Not applicable
Kinematic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Dynamic viscosity	-	Not applicable
Explosive properties	Not applicable	
Oxidizing properties	Not applicable	

Other Information

Softening point	-
Molecular weight	-
VOC Content (%)	Not applicable
Density	-
Bulk density	-

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**Reactivity**

Not applicable

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
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Conditions to avoid

Dust formation and dust accumulation;

Incompatible materials

Dissolves in hydrofluoric acid. Ignites in the presence of fluorine. When heated above 200°C, reacts exothermically with the following: Chlorine, bromine, halocarbons, carbon tetrachloride, carbon tetrafluoride, and freon.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

When product is subjected to welding, burning, melting, sawing, brazing, grinding, buffing, polishing, or other similar heat-generating processes, the following potentially hazardous airborne particles and/or fumes may be generated: Titanium dioxide an IARC Group 2B carcinogen. Hexavalent Chromium (Chromium VI) may cause lung, nasal, and/or sinus cancer. Vanadium pentoxide (V2O5) affects eyes, skin, respiratory system. Soluble molybdenum compounds such as molybdenum trioxide may cause lung irritation.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Information on likely routes of exposure**

Product Information

Inhalation	Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.
Eye contact	Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.
Skin Contact	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
Ingestion	Not an expected route of exposure for product in massive form.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Iron 7439-89-6	98,600 mg/kg bw	-	> 0.25 mg/L
Nickel 7440-02-0	> 9000 mg/kg bw	-	> 10.2 mg/L
Chromium 7440-47-3	> 3400 mg/kg bw	-	> 5.41 mg/L
Manganese 7439-96-5	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-	> 5.14 mg/L
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 5.10 mg/L
Silicon 7440-21-3	> 5000 mg/kg bw	> 5000 mg/kg bw	> 2.08 mg/L
Copper 7440-50-8	481 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 5.11 mg/L
Aluminum 7429-90-5	15,900 mg/kg bw	-	> 1 mg/L
Tungsten 7440-33-7	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 5.4 mg/L
Titanium 7440-32-6	> 5000 mg/kg bw	-	-
Boron 19287-88-8	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-	-
Vanadium 7440-62-2	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-	-
Tantalum 7440-25-7	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	> 5.18 mg/L
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	> 10,000 mg/kg bw	> 2000 mg/kg bw	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Acute toxicity	Product not classified.
Skin corrosion/irritation	Product not classified.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Product not classified.
Sensitization	May cause sensitization by skin contact.
Germ cell mutagenicity	Product not classified.
Carcinogenicity	May cause cancer by inhalation.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Nickel 7440-02-0		Group 1 Group 2B	Known Reasonably Anticipated	X
Chromium 7440-47-3		Group 3		

Reproductive toxicity	Product not classified.
STOT - single exposure	Product not classified.
STOT - repeated exposure	Causes disorder and damage to the: Respiratory System.
Aspiration hazard	Product not classified.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

This product as shipped is not classified for aquatic toxicity. This product contains a chemical which is listed as a severe marine pollutant according to IMDG/IMO

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Iron 7439-89-6	-	The 96 h LC50 of 50% iron oxide black in water to <i>Danio rerio</i> was greater than 10,000 mg/L.	The 3 h EC50 of iron oxide for activated sludge was greater than 10,000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of iron oxide to <i>Daphnia magna</i> was greater than 100 mg/L.
Nickel 7440-02-0	NOEC/EC10 values range from 12.3 µg/l for <i>Scenedesmus accuminatus</i> to 425 µg/l for <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> .	The 96h LC50s values range from 0.4 mg Ni/L for <i>Pimephales promelas</i> to 320 mg Ni/L for <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> .	The 30 min EC50 of nickel for activated sludge was 33 mg Ni/L.	The 48h LC50s values range from 0.013 mg Ni/L for <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> to 4970 mg Ni/L for <i>Daphnia magna</i> .
Chromium 7440-47-3	-	-	-	-
Manganese 7439-96-5	The 72 h EC50 of manganese to <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> was 2.8 mg of Mn/L.	The 96 h LC50 of manganese to <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> was greater than 3.6 mg of Mn/L.	The 3 h EC50 of manganese for activated sludge was greater than 1000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of manganese to <i>Daphnia magna</i> was greater than 1.6 mg/L.
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	The 72 h EC50 of sodium molybdate dihydrate to <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> was 362.9 mg of Mo/L.	The 96 h LC50 of sodium molybdate dihydrate to <i>Pimephales promelas</i> was 644.2 mg/L.	The 3 h EC50 of molybdenum trioxide for activated sludge was 820 mg/L.	The 48 h LC50 of sodium molybdate dihydrate to <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> was 1,015 mg/L. The 48 h LC50 of sodium molybdate dihydrate to <i>Daphnia magna</i> was greater than 1,727.8 mg/L.
Silicon 7440-21-3	The 72 h EC50 of sodium metasilicate pentahydrate to <i>Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata</i> was greater than 250 mg/L.	-	-	-
Aluminum 7429-90-5	The 96-h EC50 values for reduction of biomass of <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> in AAP-Medium at pH 6, 7, and 8 were estimated as 20.1, 5.4, and 150.6 µg/L, respectively, for dissolved Al.	The 96 h LC50 of aluminum to <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> was 7.4 mg of Al/L at pH 6.5 and 14.6 mg of Al/L at pH 7.5	-	The 48-hr LC50 for <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> exposed to Aluminium chloride increased from 0.72 to greater than 99.6 mg/L with water hardness increasing from 25 to 200 mg/L.
Copper 7440-50-8	The 72 h EC50 values of copper chloride to <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> ranged between 30 µg/L (pH 7.02, hardness 250 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 1.95 mg/L) and 824 µg/L (pH 6.22, hardness 100 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 15.8 mg/L).	The 96-hr LC50 for <i>Pimephales promelas</i> exposed to Copper sulfate ranged from 256.2 to 38.4 µg/L with water hardness increasing from 45 to 255.7 mg/L.	The 24 h NOEC of copper chloride for activated sludge ranged from 0.32 to 0.64 mg of Cu/L.	The 48 h LC50 values for <i>Daphnia magna</i> exposed to copper in natural water ranged between 33.8 µg/L (pH 6.1, hardness 12.4 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 2.34 mg/L) and 792 µg/L (pH 7.35, hardness 139.7 mg/L CaCO ₃ , DOC 22.8 mg/L).
Tungsten 7440-33-7	The 72 h EC50 of sodium tungstate to <i>Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata</i> was 31.0 mg of W/L.	The 96 h LC50 of sodium tungstate to <i>Danio rerio</i> was greater than 106 mg of W/L.	The 30 min EC50 of sodium tungstate for activated sludge were greater than 1000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of sodium tungstate to <i>Daphnia magna</i> was greater than 96 mg of W/L.
Titanium 7440-32-6	The 72 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata</i> was 61 mg of TiO ₂ /L.	The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Cyprinodon variegatus</i> was greater than 10,000 mg of TiO ₂ /L. The 96 h LC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Pimephales promelas</i> was greater than 1,000 mg of TiO ₂ /L.	The 3 h EC50 of titanium dioxide for activated sludge were greater than 1000 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of titanium dioxide to <i>Daphnia Magna</i> was greater than 1000 mg of TiO ₂ /L.

Boron 19287-88-8	The 72-h EC50 value for reduction of biomass of <i>Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata</i> exposed to Boric acid at pH 7.5 to 8.3 was 40.2 mg/L	The 96-hr LC50 for <i>Pimephales promelas</i> exposed to Boric acid (82%)/borax (18%) mixture was 79.7 mg/L with water hardness of 91 mg/L and water pH of 8.0.	The 3 h NOEC of boric acid for activated sludge ranged from 17.5 to 20 mg/L.	The 48-hr LC50 for <i>Ceriodaphnia dubia</i> exposed to Boric acid/borax mixture ranged from 91 to 165 mg/L with pH ranging from 6.7 to 8.4.
Vanadium 7440-62-2	The 72 h EC50 of vanadium pentoxide to <i>Desmodesmus subspicatus</i> was 2,907 ug of V/L.	The 96 h LC50 of vanadium pentoxide to <i>Pimephales promelas</i> was 1,850 ug of V/L.	The 3 h EC50 of sodium metavanadate for activated sludge was greater than 100 mg/L.	The 48 h EC50 of sodium vanadate to <i>Daphnia magna</i> was 2,661 ug of V/L.
Tantalum 7440-25-7	-	-	-	-
Niobium (Columbium) 7440-03-1	-	-	-	-

Persistence and degradability

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Bioaccumulation

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Other adverse effects

This product as shipped is not classified for environmental endpoints. However, when subjected to sawing or grinding, particles may be generated that are classified for aquatic acute or aquatic chronic toxicity.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods**Disposal of wastes**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated packaging

None anticipated.

Chemical Name	RCRA - D Series Wastes
Chromium 7440-47-3	5.0 mg/L regulatory level

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Not regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA	Complies
DSL/NDSL	Complies
EINECS/ELINCS	Complies
ENCS	Complies
IECSC	Complies
KECL	Complies
PICCS	Complies
AICS	Complies

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

US Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372: Chromium (Cr)

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Nickel - 7440-02-0	7440-02-0	0-46	0.1
Chromium - 7440-47-3	7440-47-3	10-30	1.0
Manganese - 7439-96-5	7439-96-5	0-10	1.0
Copper - 7440-50-8	7440-50-8	0-4.0	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard	Yes
Chronic Health Hazard	Yes
Fire hazard	No
Sudden release of pressure hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Nickel 7440-02-0		X	X	
Chromium 7440-47-3		X	X	
Copper 7440-50-8		X	X	

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs
Nickel 7440-02-0	100 lb
Chromium 7440-47-3	5000 lb
Copper 7440-50-8	5000 lb

US State Regulations

California Proposition 65

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals

Chemical Name	California Proposition 65
Nickel - 7440-02-0	Carcinogen

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Nickel 7440-02-0	X	X	X

Chromium 7440-47-3	X	X	X
Manganese 7439-96-5	X	X	X
Molybdenum 7439-98-7	X	X	X
Silicon 7440-21-3	X	X	X
Copper 7440-50-8	X	X	X
Aluminum 7429-90-5	X	X	X
Tungsten 7440-33-7	X	X	X
Titanium 7440-32-6	X		
Vanadium 7440-62-2	X	X	X
Tantalum 7440-25-7	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

NFPA	Health hazards 1	Flammability 0	Instability 0	Physical and Chemical Properties -
HMIS	Health hazards 2*	Flammability 0	Physical hazards 0	Personal protection X
	* = Chronic Health Hazard			

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Revision Note

Updated Section(s): 1, 3, 7

Note:

The information provided in this safety data sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of Safety Data Sheet

Additional information available from: Safety data sheets and labels available at ATImetals.com